



Alta Cyclotron Services

A University of Birmingham business

# Producing $^{81}\text{Rb}$ using the University of Birmingham MC40 Cyclotron

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# The MC40 cyclotron

is the third cyclotron to be operated at the University of Birmingham



In 2002-2004 transferred from Minneapolis

p 11-39 MeV and  $< 9$  MeV

d 5.5-19.5 MeV

$\alpha$  11-39 MeV

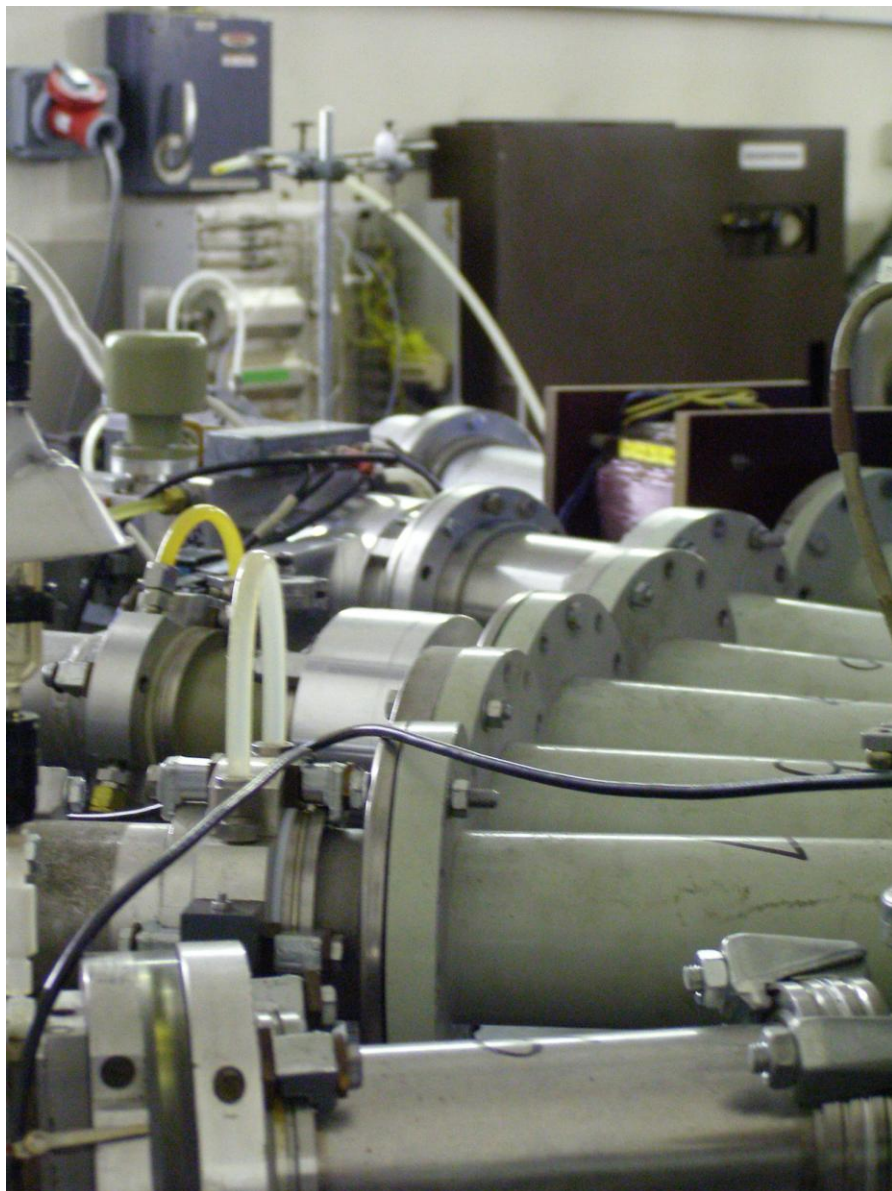
$^3\text{He}$  33-54 MeV and  $< 27$  MeV



to Birmingham

In 2005 we added a 12-way switching magnet (blue)





This provides 12  
independent target positions

Two of these are dedicated  
to  $^{81}\text{Rb}$  production

# **$^{81}\text{Rb}$ production**

Using the technique developed at MRC Cyclotron Unit (Hammersmith):

- Irradiate target containing  $^{82}\text{Kr}$  gas (6 bar pressure) with 29 MeV protons ( $30\mu\text{A}$ )
- $^{81}\text{Rb}$  is produced and deposits on walls of target
- At end of irradiation, recover  $^{82}\text{Kr}$  gas cryostatically
- Then elute  $^{81}\text{Rb}$  from target: 3 x 40ml transferred to dispensing room.
- Finally evacuate target ready for reuse.

Entire procedure is controlled by PLC

# Production statistics

Started  $^{81}\text{Rb}$  production in March 2006

To end of March 2011, attempted production on 1246 days,  
of which 1221 were successful (98% success rate)

In last 4 years (April 2007-March 2011) attempted production on 991 days,  
of which 980 were successful (98.8% success rate)